

Challenge Minds. Inspire Purpose. Explore Possibilities.

High School Program of Studies
2023.24

## ACCREDITATION

San Diego Jewish Academy ("SDJA") is accredited by the Western Association of Schools and Colleges (WASC) and the California Association of Independent Schools (CAIS). In 2021, SDJA received a seven-year accreditation status, the highest awarded by WASC/CAIS.

## Course Registration

The SDJA Program of Studies document is intended to be a guide for parents and students to prepare for the 2023.24 school year. Please read the program information carefully and discuss potential course options as a family.

In the weeks leading up to the 2023.24 registration period, there will be dedicated time during pod and specific grade-level academic advisory sessions for students to dialogue with teachers, department chairpersons and administrators. The schedule for the advisory aspect of course registration is communicated via email by the Dean of Academics.

Changes to Course Program: High School students have the option of altering their course program after the fall term begins in August. Students can change their program by dropping and adding a course during the first two weeks (five class meetings) of the semester. Dropping a course after the fifth class meeting will result in a notation on the transcript of "W" (withdrawal).

## ADV ANCED PLACEMENT PROGRAM

Advanced Placement (AP) courses are created for The College Board by a panel of content experts and college-level educators. These classes are rigorous and demanding, and their workload is commensurate with that of college-level courses. AP courses culminate in the spring with a national standardized exam. All SDJA students who enroll in an AP course are strongly encouraged to sit for the AP exam.

SDJA has twenty AP courses approved by the College Board for inclusion on the SDJA high school transcript. In order to maximize the number of AP course offerings, we offer approximately fourteen AP courses per academic year on a rotating basis.

Students who enter the AP program are those who both complete articulated prerequisites for individual AP courses as well as exhibit requisite skills in the content area, critical thinking, independence, motivation, and the recognized degree of excellence as defined by each department. Any high school student in the sophomore, junior and senior classes who wishes to enroll in an AP course should meet with the department chair and/or an AP teacher to discuss the specifics regarding the course of interest.

Adding an AP Course: Students may not add an AP course to their schedule after July 1st if the course requires summer work. If there is no summer work required, then the last day to add an AP class is the first day of school in August.

## GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

Co-curricular - participation in 1 program per year (options are interscholastic athletics, advanced music, dance, e-Sports, robotics team, physical education classes, ISPE).
English-4 years
Fine Arts - 1 year (studio or performing arts).
History - 3 years (including one year of World History and one year of US History).
Jewish Studies - 4 years (JS9, Rabbinics, Jewish Thought, Senior Seminar)
Math - 3 years (Algebra 1, Geometry, and Algebra 2 are required).
Science - 3 years (Biology is required for all freshmen, 1 year of additional "Science" and 1 year of "Technology").
World Language - 2 years of the same language in progression.

## GRADING SCALE

| Grade | Percent | Grade | Percent |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| A | 93.00 to 100.00 | C | 74.00 to 76.99 |
| A- | 90.00 to 92.99 | C- | 70.00 to 73.99 |
| B+ | 87.00 to 89.99 | D+ | 67.00 to 69.99 |
| B | 84.00 to 86.99 | D | 64.00 to 66.99 |
| B- | 80.00 to 83.99 | D- | 60.00 to 63.99 |
| C+ | 77.00 to 79.99 | F | 00.00 to 59.99 |

## HOMEWORK

The intent of homework in the upper school is for our students to grow as independent learners who are reflective and inspired to delve deeper into the content of their academic program. By independently completing work outside of class, SDJA students further explore and enhance specific concepts and skills, reinforce the lessons taught in class, and prepare for upcoming class time and assignments.

In the Upper School, the amount of work outside of class varies with the academic program of each student. We believe student learning is supported by the interaction between the student, the teacher, and the parent/guardian. Therefore, it is highly recommended that parents/guardians and students communicate regularly with teachers in order to best support the learning process.

Upper School homework is posted on CANVAS, our online Learning Management System (LMS).

## Grades / Transcripts / Conferences

Students' grades are continually reviewable via Canvas. Transcripts are sent home twice per year, at the end of semester 1 in January, and at the end of semester 2, in June. Transcripts are also available by request. Semester grades given in January and June are used to compute a student's grade point average and become part of the student's academic record.

## SDJA Transcripts

Transcripts reflect only coursework completed and grades earned while attending SDJA. SDJA weights AP classes and or honors classes with an extra grade point which is factored into the overall grade point average. We do not replace grades of $D$ or $F$ with a new grade earned in a make-up course taken at another institution. Transcripts from other accredited institutions will accompany the SDJA transcript when documents are mailed to colleges and universities in support of students' applications.

## Academic Conferences

Parents/guardians can request a conference when they have a particular matter to discuss with the teacher, advisor, counselor, or the Division Head.

## ADVANCED PLACEMENT (AP) TESTING

Students taking an AP exam are exempt from classes on the day their exam is being administered.

## FINAL EXAM MAKE-UP POLICY

There is one make-up period for final exams. The schedule for make-up exams will be coordinated by the Dean of Academics. It is the responsibility of the student to take the missed final exam during this period. If the exam is not taken during the make-up period, the final semester grade will be determined by averaging an "F" (0\%) for that final exam.

## ACADEMIC HONORS

Academic honors are computed at the end of the school year. All high school students with no academic integrity infractions are eligible for these designations.

Academic Honors Designations:

| Distinguished Scholar | 4.00 and above GPA |
| :--- | :--- |
| Commended Scholar | 3.67 to 3.99 GPA |

## HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION ELIGIBILITY

Students will earn a diploma from SDJA by meeting all graduation requirements.

To address any shortfall in meeting graduation requirements, all make-up coursework, and any other requirements, accompanied by proof of completion (e.g. final grade from a teacher, transcript, report card, etc.) must be submitted to the Dean of Academics no later than ten (10) school days prior to the day of the graduation ceremony.

If a student is still deficient in any graduation requirement within ten (10) school days prior to the graduation ceremony, at that time he or she will be deemed ineligible to graduate and will not receive a diploma.

The above-mentioned student will be allowed until September $1^{\text {st }}$ of the graduation year to provide final proof of having met all requirements. If all requirements are completed by September 1, a diploma shall be issued.

If a student is still deficient in any graduation requirement after September $1^{\text {st }}$ of the graduation year, the student will not be eligible to receive a diploma and will not be certified a graduate from SDJA.

## Absences and Missing Coursework

Class attendance and participation are significant components of the learning process. The Maimonides Upper School at SDJA is a classroom / campus centric educational program, which requires our students to be present - both physically and mentally. Coming to school well-rested, properly nourished, prepared for course-work, and with a
positive desire to be an active learner and engaged member of the school community are the ingredients for flourishing in the upper school.

Over the course of one semester if a student accumulates more than six absences in any class, he or she will have their final semester mark in that class lowered by one letter grade.

A student may file an appeal of a grade reduction caused by excessive absences with the upper school administration. This Committee's review will either uphold the grade reduction, or upon a finding of special extenuating circumstances, devise a plan so that despite excessive absences the student can continue to earn a letter grade without a grade reduction. A grade of "I" (incomplete) will be recorded on the transcript as a placeholder while the student attends to the details of that plan.

If there is missing work that is not completed within the plan's defined timeframe, the student may either: 1 . choose to have his/her semester grade determined by factoring a grade of 0 for each missing assignment into the grades received for assessed assignments; or 2. choose to have the "I" lapse to a "W" (withdrawal) as the final semester grade for the course. A grade of " $W$ " does not earn either unit credit or course credit towards SDJA graduation requirements.

## Submitting Late Work

When a student is absent from class for any reason or does not turn in assigned work on the due date, it is the responsibility of the student to initiate a conversation with their teacher about completing missed coursework. If a student has been absent, this conversation should occur on the first day back to campus regardless of whether the course meets that day. Late work will be accepted and graded based on the guideline designed by the teacher.

In the upper school, it is expected that students are actively engaged in their academic program. Being aware of, planning for, completion of and delivery to the teacher of all coursework (e.g., homework, tests and projects) is the responsibility of the student. The learning management system, Canvas, and meeting with teachers during Pod are two important resources that students can use to help them succeed in this aspect of their learning.

## Tests Missed Due to Absence

Make-up tests will be administered to high school students in the testing center during Pod or a free period. Makeup tests take precedence over co-curricular programs; e.g., athletic practices and contests.

Full Day Absence - When a student misses sitting for a test due to being absent from school for an entire day, the student will have the same number of calendar days as they were absent to make up a test. For example, if a student misses a test on a Monday due
to a full day absence and is back in school on Tuesday, the test will be administered on Tuesday regardless if it is an " A " or " B " day. If the test is not made up within this timeframe, the grade earned may be lowered by $10 \%$. Students who neglect to make up the test within three (3) days will also meet with the Dean of Academics, along with their parents/guardians, to discuss the student's engagement with their academic program. In the event that a student returns to school after an absence and is scheduled to sit for multiple tests on the same day, a schedule will be designed so all assessments can be tended to in a reasonable and healthy manner.

Partial Day Absence - If a student misses only the period a test is being administered, the test must be made up before the end of that same school day. If the test is not made up within this timeframe, the grade earned will be lowered by $10 \%$. Students who neglect to make up the test within three (3) days will also meet with the Dean of Academics, along with their parents/guardians, to discuss the student's engagement with their academic program.

If a student is absent for the class meeting prior to an assessment, it is the student's responsibility to meet with the teacher during Pod on the first day back to school after an absence to review material and determine when the student will sit for the assessment.

Tardiness: Tardiness, whether "excused" or not, is disruptive to the entire class of any learning environment. If a student is struggling with arriving to class on time, parents/guardians will be contacted and made aware of the problem. Neither the administration nor the teachers will distinguish between an "excused" tardy and an "unexcused" tardy because both are equally disruptive. If the student arrives to class more than 15 minutes late, the tardy becomes an unexcused absence for the entire period.

Excessive Tardies: If a high school student is tardy to class more than five (5) times in one semester, the student's semester grade in that class will be lowered by $2 \%$. There is no appeal process for excessive tardies for high school students.

## Senior Trip to Poland and Israel

The culminating experience of a student's education at SDJA is the four week senior trip to Poland and Israel. This experiential education provides students with an immersive experience tailored to the learning goals of our school and the Jewish Studies department in particular. The senior trip solidifies social connections made throughout a student's time at SDJA and develops new relationships through programming designed to strengthen bonds and foster relationships. The senior trip puts the history students have learned into historical and modern perspective and enhances personal connections to our shared history, culture and religion.

The senior class departs for this experience after Passover Break. Historically, the students spend one week in Poland and three weeks in Israel. Our partner school, Alexander Muss High School Israel facilitates the program.

## Athletics and Physical Education

The San Diego Jewish Academy Athletic Department provides students the opportunities to learn and embody life lessons through participation in interscholastic sports. We support our students and coaches in creating experiences that will help to develop character traits such as commitment, a growth mindset and teamwork.

## Interscholastic Sports

## Fall

Cross Country (Boy's and Girl's)
Football (8-man)
Girl's Tennis
Girl's Volleyball
Winter
Boy's Basketball
Girl's Basketball

Boy's Soccer
Girl's Soccer
Sideline Cheer
Spring
Baseball
Coed Golf
Track \& Field (Boy's and Girl's)
Boy's Tennis

## Team Managers

There are a limited number of spots available as team managers for the sports listed above.
Our ability to offer these sports is directly related to student interest. Based on individual sport enrollment, the Athletic Director will determine which teams will be offered.

## PE Classes

## Wellness I

Wellness I is a course designed so all students acquire the basic knowledge about how to become fit and why it is important. Students will learn how to safely use various exercise equipment and stations in the fitness center. Instructions will focus on the components of fitness and how they contribute to optimal health. Principles of strength training, elements of cardiovascular health, basic anatomy and physiology, and the elements of a personal fitness plan are topics covered during the course.

## Dance Team

The SDJA Dance Team provides an opportunity for dancers at the high school level to learn choreography and perform at school events throughout the year, including pep rallies, high school athletic events and other sporting and community events. They will also have the opportunity to compete against other high school dance teams.

Try-outs will be held late spring, with different dance styles offered including hip hop and jazz/pom. Participation in the dance team is year-long, with the goal of creating both a fun and competitive team experience for our dancers.

## ISPE

We recognize that some students pursue athletics and other non-CIF competitive activities at a high competitive level and to accommodate and support those students, SDJA offers ISPE as a way to earn athletic credit.

The ISPE program at SDJA is designed with two goals:

1. To provide exceptionally gifted athletes who compete at a high regional or national level an opportunity to earn SDJA athletic credit for graduation while pursuing their sport off campus. 2. To provide students who are pursuing an in-depth study of an athletic or competitive dance discipline not offered as part of the SDJA curriculum an opportunity to earn athletic credit.

## ACADEMIC PROGRAM COURSE OFFERINGS

## Visual and Performing Arts

In the Visual and Performing Arts classroom at San Diego Jewish Academy we focus on developing creativity through engagement, trial and error, practice, and expression in the form of presentation and performance. The purpose of the Visual and Performing Arts Department is to provide a safe and nurturing environment of artistic skill development, practice, creativity, and performance for developing artists and to give all students the opportunity to expand their awareness and appreciation of the arts.


All courses can be taken more than once except AP courses. AP Music Theory and AP Studio Art will be offered every other year.

## Music 1

This course is for the student who wants to learn to play an instrument in a fun and low stress environment. It is also for students with some experience on any instrument who would like to develop their skills further. Through group lessons and extensive individual practice time, students will read music notation relevant to the applied literature, listen to/analyze/describe music, learn the historical and cultural attributes of music relevant to the course, and critically examine selections of music from various genres. Students taking this class are expected to supply their own instrument (with some exceptions), have a regular practice routine, and participate in at least 1 public concert.

## Advanced Music

Prerequisite: Teacher recommendation and one of the following: (1) At least one year of a music class with a grade of B or higher; (2) At least one year of private lessons on a musical instrument

Advanced music is a one to three year performing ensemble for serious instrumental music students with at least 2 years of experience playing an instrument and reading music. Students improve their ensemble skills on a wind instrument, guitar, bass, stringed, or percussion instrument through the study of musical literature and performance in at least two public concerts. Small group ensembles formed from the larger group perform regularly at local community events. Students must be prepared to participate in regular performances. Students also read music notation relevant to the applied literature, listen to/analyze/describe music, learn the historical and cultural attributes of music relevant to the course, and critically examine selections of music from jazz, blues, classical, and folk styles. Students taking this class are expected to supply their own instrument, have a regular practice routine, and participate in regular performances throughout the year.

## The Coffeehouse Project

This is a project based course that allows a beginner to learn the basics as well as expand the skill levels of the more experienced. We will explore technical theater, design, and performance through individual and group projects that will be shared throughout the year when they are ready to be seen. This class produces The Open Mic sessions on the quad in collaboration with the music classes as well as SDJA's premier Podcast, Hometalks. Write, direct, sing, dance, design set, do stand up comedy, improv games, scenes, Ted talks, Moth stories, debate and more. Each class also explores the art of improvisation and storytelling. We performTheatre skills learned will help you in many life situations off stage as well as on. Be a part of a beginning-where what we do will be mostly up to you. There will also be a full PRODUCTION in March- as this has grown and more want to become involved we may transition to an after school schedule, granting credit for Physical Education to those participating.

## Ceramics 1

The ceramics course is a beginning level studio art course that explores a variety of building techniques including hand building and wheel throwing. Students will explore creating functional and sculptural pieces that help develop their appreciation for ceramic art history. This hands-on class encourages students to think creatively to solve visual prompts and effectively communicate their ideas. Participation in this class will result in a body of work that can serve as a student portfolio.

## Visual Art 1

The Visual Art course takes a projects based approach to investigate a variety of art media techniques including drawing, painting and mixed media. Concepts of aesthetic valuing and art history are explored and reinforced throughout the studio art experience. Participation in this class will result in a body of work that can serve as a student portfolio.

## Digital Art 1

Everyone's an artist even if they don't think they are; they just don't have the tools to express themselves yet. In this exploratory course, students learn the elements and principles of design, as well as foundational concepts of visual communication. While surveying a variety of media and art, students use image editing, animation, and digital drawing to put into practice the art principles they've learned. They explore opportunities in the design, production, display and presentation of digital artwork. They respond to the artwork of others, and learn how to combine artistic elements to create finished pieces that effectively communicate their ideas. Participation in this class will result in a body of work that can serve as a student portfolio.

Yearbook (The Roar) and Literary Magazine (Eighteen): This course provides a workshop setting in which students communicate through teamwork, writing, design, and technology. Students create two Maimonides Upper School publications: The Roar (yearbook) and Eighteen (literary arts magazine). A primary goal of this course is to instill a passion for clear communication and creative problemsolving. The advisor, editor-in-chief, and section editors facilitate as-needed, on-demand requirements with customized instruction to a staff member's level of experience. All yearbook/magazine staff members apply for a position on the staff during February each year and are notified of acceptance prior to registration. In addition to staff meetings during class time, publication responsibilities often extend beyond school hours to cover athletic, volunteer, and arts events in the afternoon and evenings.

## Advanced Art

Prerequisite:_Teacher recommendation and one of the following: (1) At least one year of an class (Ceramics, Visual art, or Digital art) with a grade of B or higher; (2) At least one year of private lessons.

A second year art course that provides an opportunity for students to expand on the drawing/painting, functional/ sculptural, or digital concepts introduced in Visual art 1, Ceramics 1, or Digital art 1. Emphasis is placed on experiences with design principles, specific techniques and skills leading to the development of abilities that are necessary for advanced art courses. Students are given more in depth problems to solve creatively while becoming more adept through a broad exposure to various media. This class prepares students to take AP studio art.

## Center for Innovation and Entrepreneurial Thinking (CIET)

## Ideas to Products (Fulfills Requirement for Technology)

Are you creative? Are you constantly coming up with great ideas for products? Do you want to learn how great ideas become products? In this course, students will learn how to convert their inspiration into reality. Throughout the year, you will learn how to develop your ideas through exploring physical and digital creative tools, generating actual prototypes that can solve real world problems. Come be a part of creating amazing innovations that make our world bigger, better and more dynamic.

## LionLabs Fellowship

Prerequisite for LionsLabs Fellowship: Ideas to Products with a minimum grade of a B-both semesters, approval from the head of CIET.

A LionLabs Fellowship is not a class on entrepreneurship; it is an incubator. It's an intense, actionoriented program designed for those who are ready to develop their business or product idea through action. It connects students to a trusted network of entrepreneurial expertise, and an interdisciplinary community of like-minded professionals and alumni. By the end of the year, you will have developed, prototyped, and tested a novel product or service, a business model, and a company creation plan to find key customers and investors.
The LionLabs Fellowship is primarily self-directed. Students work with mentors and advisors to guide them in the process of developing a new idea that could benefit the world while exploring entrepreneurship as a career path. Successful completion of this year-long experience is a key part of becoming one of the prestigious LionsLab Fellowship SDJA graduates. Convert your inspiration into reality and come make history as part of the inaugural group within the LionLabs Fellowship!

## Humanities

We teach and study the Humanities because we value the continued practice of deep thought about what it means to be human in both individual and collective experiences. The goal of our English classes at SDJA is to develop critical thinking, reading and writing skills so students can ultimately communicate with an articulate and confident voice, both written and oral, who we are and where our responsibilities lie. The goal of our history classes at SDJA is to empower students to make sense of our world today through a broad study of the past. The study of history and social sciences develops students to be inquiring, knowledgeable and informed young adults who are critical thinkers, critical readers, and effective communicators. As a whole, humanities classes provide material for continuing conversations and writing about what it means to be human in an ever changing world.

## Core Courses

## 9th Grade Humanities (English 9 and History 9)

Required courses for all Freshmen
These two courses integrate history, culture, and the language arts to explore the theme, "What is our path?" The question is explored through our studies of world history and literature, including poetry, short stories, novels, and nonfiction. Engaging and challenging texts refine students' critical reading skills and provide rich material for conversation and writing. By delving into world history and literature, students will develop an understanding and explore their own opinions of our current civilization. Students will be expected to analyze texts (both literary and factual), provide specific evidence in written and oral work, and conquer the research paper. We will consume various short stories, articles, and essays while exploring history from ancient times up through the mid-17th century.

## $10^{\text {th }}$ Grade Humanities (English 10, World History OR AP World History)

One English and one World History course are required for all Sophomores.
English 10 and World History build upon the 6th, 7th, 8th and 9th grade themes through integrating history, culture, and the language arts to explore our vital humanities theme, "How are we to live?" These courses integrate world history with a particular emphasis on the Western perspective from the mid-17th century to the 1950's. Students read and write in multiple genres to practice fluency of rhetoric and support opinions with credible, cogent evidence. A focus on syntax and style as well as structure and content helps students develop maturity as writers to prepare for experiences as juniors and seniors. These courses often provide space for metacognitive reflection on how each individual learns, why they learn, and what kind of role each student wishes to play collectively in the world in which they live.

## AP World History Fulfills graduation requirement for World History Prerequisites: A- in History 9, and a recommendation from your 9th grade history teacher.

The AP World History course is designed to prepare students for the content demands of the AP World History curriculum, offered by the College Board. The course follows the standards prescribed in the AP Course description. Students study history from a global perspective spanning from the year 1200 to modern day. The course is organized around key themes and use of historical thinking skills. Students read nightly and learn to analyze primary-source documents. Successful completion of this exam can result with students earning college credit, depending on the policies of individual colleges and universities.

## Humanities Honors Opportunities for Freshmen and Sophomores Humanities 9/10 Honors

This extracurricular honors program is a series of seminars held on Sundays throughout the school year and designed to create a vigorous exchange of ideas centered on our humanities themes for grades 9 and 10: "What is our path?" and "How are we to live?" Students will be reading challenging nonfiction and fiction; writing; listening; speaking; visiting local museums, theaters, and events; and participating in a minimum of four out of five seminars throughout the school year. Registration for this honors program will take place in September 2023. By the end of the first month of school, all ninth and tenth grade students will receive an invitation to participate in an initial honors meeting. At this meeting, students will learn more details about the program's policies and expectations, as well as a calendar of seminar dates, topics and instructors.

## 11th Grade History Options

## United States History 11- Fulfills graduation requirement for US History

 Students will gain an understanding of the major themes, individuals, and events that make up the vibrant historical tradition of the United States from European exploration to the present. A number of different approaches will be employed as students find out how they can best engage with the material in a way that is meaningful to them and their individual experiences. Students will discuss current events and learn the historical roots of some of these issues that continue to be controversial in the modern era. Students will be expected to analyze written texts, to provide specific evidence in written and oral work to support their opinions, and to learn effective organization strategies and study habits.
## AP United States History Fulfills graduation requirement for US History

 Prerequisites: A minimum grade of $A$ - in History 10 , or a minimum grade of $B$ - in $A P$ World History and a teacher recommendation from your history teacherThis course, first and foremost, seeks to inspire students by highlighting the struggles of a relatively new country and evaluating its development up to the present day. Such a meaningful understanding of American history derives from the fact that this class is taught at the college level. As such, students will hone skills most applicable to the successful completion of college-level history classes. In addition to memorizing, comprehending, and applying a great deal of facts, students will be required to frequently analyze, synthesize, and evaluate primary and secondary sources. They will apply chronological reasoning and engage in frequent comparison and contextualization. Scholarly interpretations of history are sprinkled throughout the course to familiarize students with lasting debates in historical scholarship as well. By the end of the year, students will have explored themes like identity; ideas,beliefs, and culture; environment and geography; immigration and social trends; work and technology; politics and power; and America's international presence. Students tend to find such a broad and vibrant coverage of American history extremely rewarding.

More information about AP United States History may be found on the College Board website: AP United States History - AP Students | College Board

As with all AP classes, students can expect a significantly increased workload. If you are considering registering for this course, it is highly recommended that you have a conversation with your current history teacher and with the History Department Chair.

## 11th Grade English Options (11th grade coursework options embolden further exploration in the practice of writing):

## Contemporary Writing Fulfills graduation requirement for English

This English course is designed to provide students with guided opportunities to explore, experience, and practice a variety of forms of writing, including essays, poems, short stories, and more. This is, primarily, a writing workshop or practicum, a class wherein students learn about the characteristics and qualities of different genres from a variety of professional model or mentor texts, and write their own original pieces in those genres. Students will deepen their writing and reading skills. Assigned readings will provide students with valuable models for interest, investigation, inspiration, and imitation. Class discussions will ask students to consider the merits of a particular text, what makes that text function as an effective composition, how it satisfies the traditional principle of seeking balance between sound and sense, and what's needed to emulate its good examples. Working from model texts, students will compose and compile throughout the year a portfolio of original work encompassing different forms (interview, précis, objective essay, personal essay, interview, review, flash fiction, short story, poetry, manifesto, et. al.).

## AP English Language and Composition Fulfills graduation requirement for English

## Advanced Placement English Language and Composition is a survey of and

practice in rhetorical modes of composition. Reading focus is on non-fiction, especially short and long form essays. Goals of this course embody those of a freshman-level, college composition course. The material is rich and rigorous; the focus is on critical reading and writing via rhetorical analysis using largely non-fiction sources. Students will engage with language as readers and writers of multiple forms and contexts in a variety of subjects including American society, sports, popular culture, politics, education, the environment, and other topics. With an emphasis on close reading, analysis of textual mechanics and structure, and vocabulary study, students practice rhetorical analysis with the goal of becoming adept at literary analysis, multi-source synthesis, and argumentation. Students engage in regular short-form essay writing on a wide variety of topics, with opportunities for peer review and revision, and specific feedback from the instructor. Although not a creative writing class per se, students have regular and ample opportunities to exercise their creative faculties in writing. Students also engage in regular practice for the annual College Board AP examination given each spring. This involves working with actual test sources from previous years in exam situations, and close analysis of reading comprehension passages, multiple choice questions, and free response questions in the focus areas of literary analysis, synthesis, and argumentation.

More information about AP English Language and Composition may be found on the College Board website: AP English Language and Composition.

As with all AP classes, students can expect a significantly increased workload. If you are considering registering for this course, it is highly recommended that you have a conversation with your current English teacher and with the Humanities English Department Chair.

## 12th Grade English Options (12th grade coursework options concentrate on the practice of reading and analyzing literature):

## World Literature Fulfills graduation requirement for English

This course is a 12th grade English class focusing on the reading, study, and analysis of significant works of literature from around the world. The syllabus will include a variety of works, including short stories, novels, poetry, drama, and nonfiction selections from different periods of world literary history.

Students will also explore literature of diverse groups, as well as practice close reading and critical discussion, compose essays of literary analysis, and engage in creative writing.

This is truly a class of global exploration through literature. We will be exploring various cultures and histories in our attempt to better understand the things we are reading as well as the people who wrote them and those they represent.

## AP English Literature and Composition Fulfills graduation requirement for English

This course includes intensive study of representative works from various genres and periods from the $17^{\text {th }}$ to the $21^{\text {st }}$ century, concentrating on works of literary merit. All homework in the first semester is reading (approximately 40 pages between class periods). All writing in the first semester is done in class (approximately 10 in-class essays). We will read thoroughly and deliberately, taking time to understand a work's complexity and to absorb and analyze its richness in meaning. Writing is an integral part of this course, as well. The goal of the writing assignments, while primarily focusing on critical analysis of literature, is to increase students' ability to explain clearly, logically and even beautifully what they understand about literary works and why they interpret them the way they do.

More information about AP Literature and Composition may be found on the College Board website: AP English Literature and Composition.

As with all AP classes, students can expect a significantly increased workload. If you are considering registering for this course, it is highly recommended that you have a conversation with your current English teacher and with the Humanities Department Chair.

## History and Social Sciences Elective Course Offerings

## AP US Government

Prerequisites: A minimum grade of B+ in AP US History or a minimum grade of A- in History 11, and a recommendation from your history teacher

This course introduces students to key political ideas, institutions, policies, interactions, roles, and behaviors that characterize the political culture of the United States. The course examines politically significant concepts and themes, through which students learn to apply disciplinary reasoning, assess causes and consequences of political events, and interpret data to develop evidence-based arguments.

More information about AP United States History may be found on the College Board website: AP United States Government and Politics - AP Students | College Board

As with all AP classes, students can expect a significantly increased workload. If you are considering registering for this course, it is highly recommended that you have a conversation with your current History teacher and with the History Department Chair.

## Twentieth Century US History (Elective)

This class surveys the history of the United States in the 20th century and identifies major trends and events. Emphasis is placed on politics, ideologies, and cultural history. Themes include the extreme violence of the century, the patterns of oppression and rebellion, the gulf between those who have power and wealth and those who do not, the polar nature of major political ideologies, the influence of
national and ethnic identification, the mechanization of life, and the accelerating degradation of the natural world. This elective class is open to 10th, 11th and 12th graders but does not fulfill graduation requirements for US History.

## Jewish Studies

Mission Statement: To make Torah accessible for all learners. To inspire connections to Jewish values, history, and beliefs. To promote lifelong learning.

The Jewish Studies program in the Maimonides Upper School is organized around core topics within Jewish studies: Text, History, Rituals, Values and Israel. The goal is to provide robust opportunities to study Jewish text, history, rituals, values, and connection to Israel in ways that are personally meaningful to each individual student. Our ninth grade course is designed as a survey of these five topics in order to take what students have learned in the MS program, build on it and provide means for further exploration. In the 10th and 11th grades, students will study Rabbinic Literature, Jewish Ethics, Jewish Thought and the American Jewish Experience. Within these core courses, students design an individualized learning program that is aligned with their Jewish identity, curiosity and interests. In each of these two years, students choose from one of three courses per semester. In addition, we offer a selection of yearlong electives for students who wish to add more Judaic studies to their schedule.

Our students come from a wide range of Jewish backgrounds, and we take pride in fostering each student's intellectual and emotional Jewish development. Judaic Studies students engage in learning through a variety of methods, including journaling, discussion, debates, and projects that bring traditional ideas into modern-day relevance. We actively encourage critical thinking, reflection, close textual reading, and other skills that serve them well in all disciplines.

## Honors

The honors program in the high school Jewish Studies department takes the curriculum to a deeper, more sophisticated level. These courses require a higher level of student engagement with the material in order to achieve a more comprehensive understanding of the material. Honors can be earned through taking a class designated as honors.
Keys to success:

- Students possess a willingness and readiness to consistently engage with the material.
- Students are able to dedicate the time necessary to manage a more rigorous course, which includes a higher difficulty of material and/or an increased workload.
- Students are ready to take an active role in presenting material to the class and in leading class discussions.
- Students are self-motivated, self-disciplined and have strong organizational skills.


## Core Classes

## 9 $^{\text {th }}$ Grade: Pathways to Jewish Identity

Required Course for all Freshmen and all students learning in a Jewish day school for the first time.
In this course we'll uncover the five pillars of Judaic Studies - the concepts that both distinguish Judaism from other civilizations and give Judaism its unique standing in the world of ideas, culture, tradition, and way of life. The pillars are: Jewish text, Jewish values, Jewish history, Jewish practice, and Israel.

We begin our studies together by introducing the concept of havruta learning, an ancient but everrelevant method of inquiry-based study. Students develop skills such as close reading, listening to one another and to the text, and identifying multiple interpretations. These skills serve them well not only for their future Judaic Studies coursework but for all academic disciplines.

We then complete units on each of the five pillars mentioned above, and in doing so model the ways that Jewish concepts are studied in high school. We grapple with texts and ideas seriously and critically, and we figure out how to apply them to our lives today as Jews and Americans in San Diego. We provide English translation for all of our sources, and carefully explain all the concepts. We'll also embrace a pluralistic approach, mirroring the clear Jewish love of argument and the healthy (and civil) clash of opinions.

## $12^{\text {th }}$ Grade: Senior Seminar - History of Modern Israel and the Holocaust Required Course for all Seniors

The purpose of this course is to imbue students with the knowledge of this time period and to help students acquire skills that will enable you to engage in rational, thoughtful discourse on the effects of these two seminal $20^{\text {th }}$ century events. The course will move chronologically through the history of modern Israel and the history of the Holocaust. How did various Zionist thinkers with radically different ideas about Jewish identity, religion, and peoplehood come together to form a vision of a modern Jewish state? As educated human beings, we all know about the Holocaust, but do we know how to identify and prevent future human rights violations that lead to genocide? This course will empower you to wrestle with many of the big questions surrounding both Israel and the Holocaust. Finally, this course will serve to prepare you for your trip to Poland and Israel this coming spring.

## $10^{\text {th }} / 11^{\text {th }}$ Grade:

Students may choose either the yearlong Honors option or choose one class per semester from the courses listed below.

## Semester 1:

10th and 11th graders will begin this year of study with an overview of the Rabbinic era to put Rabbinic literature into its historical context. We will study the development of Rabbinic text and its enormous influence on Jewish practice and values 2,000 years later.

## Secret Layers of the Torah

After the destruction of the Second Temple in 70 CE, the Jewish people were forced to rethink the way they approached their religion and their relationship with God. The sages and thought leaders of that time period eventually understood that the key to Jewish survival and flourishing in the absence of a centralized Temple was, simply, teaching and learning. This realization birthed what's now known as the Rabbinic era in Jewish history, which roughly spans the first five centuries of the Common Era.

This class will focus on the steady stream of contributions of Biblical scholars in the form of parshanut, or rabbinic exegesis. Our journey will start with an examination of the Midrash, the foundational Rabbinic collections of interpretations and analyses of Biblical text. We will also study the contributions of famed medieval commentators such as Rashi, Nachmanides, Sforno, and more. Our final unit will focus on more modern commentators from across the Jewish denominations.

Throughout our coursework we will address fundamental questions that people have asked about the Torah for centuries: What does this text mean? What did it mean to our ancestors? And what does it mean to us today?

## Secret Layers of the Talmud

After the destruction of the Second Temple in 70 CE, the Jewish people were forced to rethink the way they approached their religion and their relationship with God. The sages and thought leaders of that time period eventually understood that the key to Jewish survival and flourishing in the absence of a centralized Temple was, simply, teaching and learning. This realization birthed what's now known as the Rabbinic era in Jewish history, which roughly spans the first five centuries of the Common Era.

This class will focus on the Talmud, the authoritative body of Jewish law and lore accumulated over a period of seven centuries (c. 200 BCE-c. 500 CE) in Eretz Israel and Babylonia. The word Talmud derives from the Hebrew root I-m-d ("study" or "teach"). The Talmud incorporates the Mishnah as well as the rabbinical discussions of the Mishnah, known as the Gemara.
Our course is an introduction to the study of Talmud and the application of its wisdom and values to contemporary life. We will examine selections from the Talmud, exploring the wisdom, aphorisms, and thought processes embedded in this massive work. Through this exploration, students will gain an understanding not just of what and how the rabbis thought nearly two millennia ago, but also how their writings are relevant to us today.

## Semester 2:

## Jewish Ethics

The right choice is often not the easy choice - but it's also not always apparent. Ethical issues that people faced 3000-4000 years ago are, fundamentally, the same issues we face today. We will study the ways our ancestors grappled with universal ethical dilemmas and how these seemingly antiquated stories can teach us all sorts of lessons about how to live our own lives. We will examine how Jewish ethical thought has changed over time, from Biblical times to the 20th century. In addition to different content areas - medical ethics, business ethics, family ethics, and so on - we will also find meaning in the enduring principles of Jewish ethics, namely urgency, proximity, and utilitarianism. As a survey course, case studies will be used to analyze complex issues using classical and modern Jewish texts.

## Hot Topics

Is unlimited electronic surveillance ethically allowed? If someone is suffering due to a terminal illness, are we ethically allowed to end their life? Should we eat meat given the impact on the environment and the suffering of animals? In this course we will examine modern dilemmas such as use of technology, end of life options, environmental issues and more. Students will explore the ways in which Halacha (Jewish Law) and Mesorah (Tradition) inform our ethical decisions. We will pull many of our explorations from the current events and headlines as we draw upon the full scope of available text and writings, from Tanakh to Jewish Codes \& Responsa, to contemporary articles in order to
explore and examine modern ethical dilemmas. Students will refine their ethical stance, and ultimately face their own ethical dilemmas with greater confidence and knowledge.

## Yearlong Honors Option <br> Moot Beit Din (Honors)

Prerequisites: students have earned a B or higher in the previous semester's JS class, have completed the Judaic Studies 9 course, and have the recommendation of the previous JS teacher.

This honors-level course begins with an exploration of the Rabbinic era and texts associated with that era. After the destruction of the Second Temple in 70 CE, the Jewish people were forced to rethink the way they approached their religion and their relationship with God. The sages and thought leaders of that time period eventually understood that the key to Jewish survival and flourishing in the absence of a centralized Temple was, simply, teaching and learning. This realization birthed what's now known as the Rabbinic era in Jewish history, which roughly spans the first five centuries of the Common Era.

After the initial exploration, students will begin their study of the halakhic process - the process by which Jewish sages arrive at legal rulings - before moving into a real-life complex legal dilemma. A good portion of the class is dedicated to analysis of the case study - the halakhic dilemma that they must resolve. Students will dive into a wide range of Jewish classic texts to develop a written response to the dilemma. Students enrolled in this course also have the option to represent SDJA in a national competition known as Maimonides Moot Court. At this competition, student teams from Jewish high schools around the country bring their written responses and also prepare an oral argument to present to a panel of judges.
After the halakhic case is completed, students will continue to explore modern ethical issues, apply Jewish texts and come to conclusions that are ethically sound and personally meaningful.

## Judaic Studies Electives - yearlong courses

Students have the option to select a Judaic studies course as an elective in addition to selecting two semester long required courses (above).

## Comparative Religions

What exactly is religion and why does one religious tradition often differ so markedly from another, even when you might not expect it to? In this course, we will answer these as well as many other questions related to different religious traditions. While studying these religions we will compare and contrast each of them to Judaism as well as to each other. Students will be introduced to the beliefs and practices of the world's major religious traditions including Hinduism, Buddhism, Confucianism, Taoism, Christianity, and Islam. Being a citizen in the 21st century requires that we learn about and respect the beliefs and practices of those religious traditions that have passed the test of time and continue to guide their followers.

## Israel Experience

What does it mean to be a member of the Jewish people? What core values animate Jewish peoplehood? What are the challenges to Jewish unity? This course uses materials based on the Shalom Hartman Institute iEngage Series. Students will learn to engage in values based
conversations on the pressing issues facing Israel today. Students will especially focus on the evolving relationship between American Jews and Israel and how to address divergent points of view on the present and future of the Jewish people. Today we face new challenges to our unity including nationalism, antisemitism, dual loyalty, and identity politics.

## Law, Religion and the American Jewish Community

In an age of ever-growing religious diversity, the United States is confronting a host of complex questions regarding conflicts between law and religion. The primary goal of this course is to evaluate how the American Jewish community should approach the role and of religion in both the U.S. and Jewish legal systems. Beginning with the role of religion in the U.S. legal system, the course requires students to evaluate and develop a uniquely Jewish approach to the proper constitutional role of religion in the United States. Turning then to the Jewish legal system, the course requires students to similarly evaluate and interrogate the Jewish law approach to the halachic system of beis din (rabbinical court) adjudication. By considering the two alongside each other, students can compare the respective roles of religion within parallel legal systems. In turn, students will better be able to consider how their own Jewish faith informs law in the 21st century.

## Mathematics

Our math department strives to create a positive and nurturing environment in which students are comfortable with the learning process - where making mistakes, taking risks, communicating ideas and working collaboratively are encouraged. A strong emphasis is placed on the conceptual understanding of mathematics so students can explain why the math makes sense. Meaningful realworld applications are consistently incorporated to develop creative problem solving skills as well as an appreciation of math and its relationship to other disciplines.

## High School Math Pathways

Pathway 1: Algebra I $\rightarrow$ Geometry $\rightarrow$ Algebra II $\rightarrow$ Pre-Calculus, Statistics
Pathway 2: Algebra I $\rightarrow$ Geometry $\rightarrow$ Algebra II H $\rightarrow$ Pre-Calculus H, Statistics, AP Calculus AB
Pathway 3: Algebra I $\rightarrow$ Geometry H $\rightarrow$ Algebra II H $\rightarrow$ Pre-Calculus H, Statistics, AP Calculus AB
Pathway 4: Algebra I H Geometry H $\rightarrow$ Algebra II H $\rightarrow$ Pre-Calculus H, Statistics, AP Calculus AB
Pathway 5: Geometry $\rightarrow$ Algebra II $\rightarrow$ Pre-Calculus $\rightarrow$ Statistics, AP Calculus AB
Pathway 6: Geometry H $\rightarrow$ Algebra II H $\rightarrow$ Pre-Calculus H, AP Calculus $\mathrm{AB} \rightarrow$ Statistics, AP Calculus AB, AP Calculus BC

Pathway 7: Algebra II $\rightarrow$ Pre-Calculus $\rightarrow$ AP Calculus AB $\rightarrow$ Statistics, AP Calculus BC
Pathway 8: Algebra II H $\rightarrow$ Pre-Calculus $\mathrm{H}, \mathrm{AP}$ Calculus $\mathrm{AB} \rightarrow \mathrm{AP}$ Calculus $\mathrm{AB}, \mathrm{AP}$ Calculus $\mathrm{BC} \rightarrow$ AP Calculus BC, Statistics

## Core Courses

## Algebra I

Prerequisites: Fundamentals of Algebra with a minimum grade of a $C$ - both semesters.
This course provides the basic building blocks necessary for all higher level mathematics courses. It utilizes a hard copy text and a computer based program that includes an online textbook as well as additional multimedia resources designed to enhance student learning. Algebra 1 is the first course in the integration Algebra I/Geometry/Algebra II requirement for high school graduation. The course starts with algebraic expressions and introduces function notation and linear functions. It continues with absolute value functions, systems of equations, systems of inequalities, exponents and exponential functions, operations with radicals and radical functions, polynomials, quadratic functions and equations, and an introduction to operations with rational functions. Students will be held responsible for understanding how every topic in the course can be organized into six fundamental elements of mathematical development: adding, subtracting, multiplying, dividing, equations, and graphing. Students will be introduced to the numerical, algebraic, and graphical approach of analyzing equations and problem solving. Students will be instructed on how to use the TI-84 platform to further solidify key concepts. Students will be shown efficient approaches to problems and student collaboration will be emphasized. Students are expected to consider multiple approaches to each problem.

Note: Please reference the email you will receive from your current teacher stating which math course you qualify for in the 2023-2024 school year. If you have any questions regarding the math course you qualify for, please contact your math teacher or the math department chair.

## Geometry

Prerequisites: Algebra I with a minimum grade $C$ - both semesters
This course utilizes a hard copy text and a computer based program that includes an online textbook as well as additional multimedia resources designed to enhance student learning. Geometry is the second course in the integration Algebra I/Geometry/Algebra II requirement for high school graduation. Students will be shown how geometry is a language illustrated through algebra. Therefore, Algebra 1 concepts are reviewed throughout the entire course. Geometry develops logical reasoning and spatial intelligence. In the regular geometry course, linear algebra is primarily used and geometric proofs are usually tested by filling in the blanks of a logical argument. The course will cover the language of geometry, logical arguments, transformations, triangle relationships and congruence, quadrilaterals, proportions and similarity, right triangle trigonometry, circles, area, geometric probability and volume. The course focuses on applications of mathematical concepts in the real world and balances the importance of conceptual understanding with procedural fluency. Students use the graphing calculator as a tool to enrich conceptual learning and problem solving. Students learn and apply properties of geometrical objects and develop their ability to construct formal, logical arguments and proofs in geometric settings.

Note: Please reference the email you received from your current teacher stating which math course you qualify for in the 2023-2024 school year. If you have any questions regarding the math course you qualify for, please contact your math teacher or the math department chair.

## Algebra II

Prerequisites: Algebra I and Geometry with a minimum grade of a $C$ - both semesters in each course.
This course utilizes a hard copy text and a computer based program that includes an online textbook as well as additional multimedia resources designed to enhance student learning. Algebra 2 is the third course in the integration Algebra I/Geometry/Algebra II requirement for high school graduation. This is advanced algebra and the further study of mathematics. The course covers linear, quadratic, polynomial, radical, absolute value, exponential, logarithmic, and rational functions, probability and statistics, an introduction to matrix operations, solving systems with matrices, an introduction to conic sections, sequences and series, and trigonometric functions, identities and equations. Students will be held responsible for understanding how every topic in the course can be organized into six fundamental elements of mathematical development: adding, subtracting, multiplying, dividing, equations, and graphing. Students will be shown the numerical, algebraic, and graphical approach of equation and problem solving. The course focuses on applications of mathematical concepts in the real world and balances the importance of conceptual understanding with procedural fluency. Students use the graphing calculator as a tool to enrich conceptual learning and problem solving.

Note: Please reference the email you will receive from your current teacher stating which math course you qualify for in the 2023-2024 school year. If you have any questions regarding the math course you qualify for, please contact your math teacher or the math department chair.

## Electives

## Precalculus

## Prerequisites: Algebra II with a grade of $C$ or higher both semesters

This course reviews the fundamental concepts of Algebra I and explores in greater depth topics introduced in Algebra II, particularly the graphical behavior of parent functions (specifically polynomial and rational functions, exponential and logarithmic functions, and trigonometric functions) and associated transformations as well as domain and range of all functions. New content includes topics in trigonometry, vectors, polar coordinates, sequences, matrices, conic sections, probability, and limits. Additionally, there is a strong emphasis placed on using mathematical models to predict phenomena in everyday life. The graphing calculator plays a role as an enrichment tool for solving math problems and modeling real-world scenarios.

Note: Please reference the email you will receive from your current teacher stating which math course you qualify for in the 2023-2024 school year. If you have any questions regarding the math course you qualify for, please contact your math teacher or the math department chair.

## Statistics

## Prerequisites: Algebra II with a grade of $C$ - or higher both semesters

This introductory statistics course discusses the art, science, use, and misuse of statistical data. Through hands--on activities, projects and extensive work with TI-84 calculators, students will explore the following topics: quantitative and categorical data; display of data using appropriate graphs and charts; normal distributions; scatterplots and correlation; sampling, surveys, and experiments; and chance and probability. This is a very language -intensive course that examines statistics through
applications. Strong language and reading comprehension skills are required for success in this course.

Note: Please reference the email you will receive from your current teacher stating which math course you qualify for in the 2023-2024 school year. If you have any questions regarding the math course you qualify for, please contact your math teacher or the math department chair.

## Honors Courses

## Algebra I Honors <br> Prerequisites: Fundamentals of Algebra with a grade of $95 \%$ or higher both semesters and departmental approval, or Pre-Algebra Honors with a grade of a B both semesters and departmental approval

This course provides the basic building blocks necessary for all higher level mathematics courses, particularly Geometry Honors and Algebra II Honors. It utilizes a hard copy text and a computer based program that includes an online textbook as well as additional multimedia resources designed to enhance student learning. The course emphasizes applications of mathematical concepts in the real world and balances the importance of both conceptual understanding and procedural fluency. Honors Algebra 1 is the first course in the integration Algebra I/Geometry/Algebra II requirement for high school graduation. The course starts with algebraic expressions and introduces function notation and linear functions. It continues with absolute value functions, systems of equations, systems of inequalities, exponents and exponential functions, operations with radicals and radical functions, polynomials, quadratic functions and equations, and an introduction to operations with rational functions. Students will be held responsible for understanding how every topic in the course can be organized into six fundamental elements of mathematical development: adding, subtracting, multiplying, dividing, equations, and graphing. Students will be introduced to the numerical, algebraic, and graphical approach of analyzing equations and problem solving. The honors course covers topics in greater depth and moves at a faster pace. The course moves deeper into the understanding domain and range of all functions covered and requires in depth application and problem-solving skills. Students are taught interval notation and much emphasis is placed on piecewise functions. Students will be instructed on how to use the TI-84 platform as a tool to enrich conceptual learning and problem solving.

Note: When both a regular college preparatory level and an honors level of the same class are offered, the honors class is characterized by a faster pace, greater depth of content (and in some cases, includes additional content and different textbooks), more rigorous problem sets, and expectations of high quality student work on challenging problems and projects. The knowledge and skills acquired in this course, including proficiency with the material as well as comfort with the fast pace, are critical building blocks for success in future courses such as Geometry Honors, Algebra II Honors, Pre-Calculus Honors, and AP Calculus AB or BC

Note: Please reference the email you will receive from your current teacher stating which math course you qualify for in the 2023-2024 school year. If you have any questions regarding the math course you qualify for, please contact your math teacher or the math department chair.

## Geometry Honors

Prerequisites: Algebra I with a grade of $95 \%$ or higher both semesters and departmental approval or Algebra I Honors with a grade of a B or higher both semesters with departmental approval

This course utilizes a hard copy text and a computer based program that includes an online textbook as well as additional multimedia resources designed to enhance student learning. Geometry Honors is the second course in the integration Algebra I/Geometry/Algebra II requirement for high school graduation. Students will be shown how geometry is a language illustrated through algebra. Geometry honors develops high level logical reasoning and spatial intelligence. In Geometry Honors, linear, quadratic, and rational equations are used to illustrate geometric language, and geometric proofs are demanding and students are required to prove logical arguments from start to finish. The course covers the language of geometry, logical arguments, transformations, triangle relationships and congruence, quadrilaterals, proportions and similarity, right triangle trigonometry, circles, area, geometric probability and volume. The honors course is proof based and focuses on applications of mathematical concepts in the real world and balances the importance of conceptual understanding with procedural fluency. Students use the graphing calculator as a tool to enrich conceptual learning and problem solving. Students learn and apply properties of geometrical objects and develop their ability to construct formal, logical arguments and proofs in geometric settings. Second semester Algebra 1 is heavily reviewed and required for higher level problem solving in second semester Geometry.

Note: When both a college preparatory level and an honors level of the same class are offered, the honors class is characterized by a faster pace, greater depth of content (and in some cases, includes additional content and different textbooks), more rigorous problem sets, and expectations of high quality student work on challenging problems and projects. The knowledge and skills acquired in this course, including proficiency with the material as well as comfort with the fast pace, are critical building blocks for success in future advanced math courses.

Note: Please reference the email you will receive from your current teacher stating which math course you qualify for in the 2023-2024 school year. If you have any questions regarding the math course you qualify for, please contact your math teacher or the math department chair.

## Algebra II Honors

Prerequisites: Geometry with a grade of $95 \%$ or higher both semesters and departmental approval or Geometry Honors with a grade of a B or higher both semesters and departmental approval; A grade of $93 \%$ or higher both semesters in Algebra I or a grade of a B or higher both semesters of Algebra I $H$ and departmental approval

This course utilizes a hard copy text and a computer based program that includes an online textbook as well as additional multimedia resources designed to enhance student learning. Honors Algebra 2 is the third course in the integration Algebra I/Geometry/Algebra II requirement for high school graduation. This is advanced algebra and is a very important class for college and the further study of mathematics. The course covers linear, quadratic, polynomial, radical, absolute value, exponential, logarithmic, and rational functions, probability and statistics, an introduction to matrix operations, solving systems with matrices, an introduction to conic sections, sequences and series, and trigonometric functions, higher level trigonometric identities and equations. Students will be held responsible for understanding how every topic in the course can be organized into six fundamental elements of mathematical development: adding, subtracting, multiplying, dividing, equations, and graphing. At the honors level students are required to understand how to use the numerical, algebraic, and graphical approach to solve equations and problems. The honors course covers topics in greater depth and moves at a faster pace. Significantly more time is spent on polynomials, solving systems of equations with matrices, trigonometric identities and equations, and practical financial problems with logarithms. The honors course places high emphasis on the understanding of the domain and range of functions and focuses on application and problem-solving skills. Students will use particular types of functions to model behavior in the real world and will be expected to find and
interpret solutions analytically, numerically, graphically, and verbally. The graphing calculator plays a role as an enrichment tool for solving math problems and modeling real-world scenarios. In order to be successful in this course, students must have a strong working knowledge of Algebra I content at the Honors level.

Note: When both a college -preparatory level and an honors level of the same class are offered, the honors class is characterized by a faster pace, greater depth of content (and in some cases, includes additional content and different textbooks), more rigorous problem sets, and expectations of high quality student work on challenging problems and projects. This course requires diligence and hard work, as well as a willingness to put in significant time and effort outside of the classroom (in Pod and/or at home).

Note: Please reference the email you will receive from your current teacher stating which math course you qualify for in the 2023-2024 school year. If you have any questions regarding the math course you qualify for, please contact your math teacher or the math department chair.

## Precalculus Honors

Prerequisites: Algebra 2 with a grade of $95 \%$ or higher both semesters and departmental approval or Algebra 2 Honors with a grade of $B$ or higher both semesters and departmental approval

This course utilizes a hard copy text and a computer based program that includes an online textbook as well as additional multimedia resources designed to enhance student learning. This AP Calculus preparatory course reviews the trigonometric, geometric, and algebraic techniques needed in the study of calculus, and strengthens students' conceptual understanding of the mathematical analysis and reasoning involved in solving problems. The graphing calculator plays a role as an enrichment tool for solving math problems and modeling real-world scenarios. Students are expected to use particular types of functions to model behavior in the real world as well as find and interpret solutions analytically, numerically, graphically, and verbally. Parent functions, transformations, and characteristics of functions are heavily stressed throughout this course. Discrete mathematics, analytic trigonometry and analytic geometry in two and three dimensions are explored. Honors Precalculus is a demanding course and completes the study of advanced algebra. Topics include an advanced approach to power, polynomial, exponential, and logarithmic functions, demanding trigonometric identities and equations, solving systems with matrices, conic sections with rotations, parametric equations, and operations with complex numbers and polar equations. The course introduces calculus and students are shown how calculus is used to model both average and instantaneous rate of change. Students are introduced to limits and derivatives. Prior to this course, students modeled position but not rate of change. The course covers many topics and prepares students to take AP Calculus BC. Much time and attention is spent on keeping student minds organized allowing them to understand the chronological order of their entire mathematical development. Students spend time problem solving and are held responsible for applying concepts to real world situations.

Note: When both a college -preparatory level and an honors level of the same class are offered, the honors class is characterized by a faster pace, greater depth of content (and in some cases, includes additional content and different textbooks), more rigorous problem sets, and expectations of high quality student work on challenging problems and projects. This course requires diligence and hard work, as well as a willingness to put in significant time and effort outside of the classroom (in Pod and/or at home).

Note: Please reference the email you will receive from your current teacher stating which math course you qualify for in the 2023-2024 school year. If you have any questions regarding the math course
you qualify for, please contact your math teacher or the math department chair.

## AP Math Courses


#### Abstract

AP Calculus AB Prerequisites: Precalculus Honors with a grade of a B or higher both semesters and departmental approval; Pre-Calculus with a grade of $93 \%$ or higher both semesters and/or departmental approval; Algebra 2 Honors with a grade of $98 \%$ or higher both semesters and departmental approval


This course utilizes a hard copy text and a computer based program that includes an online textbook as well as additional multimedia resources designed to enhance student learning. AP Calculus is a rigorous and fast-paced course primarily concerned with developing students' understanding of the concepts of calculus and providing experience with its methods and applications. The course emphasizes a multi--representational approach to calculus, with concepts, results, and problems being expressed graphically, numerically, analytically, and verbally. The connections among these representations are demonstrated through the unifying themes of derivatives, integrals, limits, approximation, applications, and modeling. Furthermore, students will use technology to explore, experiment, interpret results, and support their conclusions. In order to be successful in this course, students must have a strong working knowledge of Algebra II and Pre-Calculus content at the Honors level, which places a particular emphasis on the topics and techniques required for the study of calculus. This is a college-level course on differential and integral calculus roughly equivalent to a first semester/quarter Calculus I class in a university. The course prepares students for the AB version of the Advanced Placement Calculus Examination. Topics include limits, derivatives, graphing, numerical and analytic integration, and a heavy emphasis on application. Students will gain a level of understanding of calculus topics such that they will be competitive in their introductory and post introductory calculus courses at the university level.

Note: If you are considering taking an AP math course, please first check with your current math teacher to see if you qualify for the course. It is highly recommended that you follow up and have a conversation with your current math teacher and/or the Math Department Chair regarding the math course you have selected.

Note: Please reference the email you will receive from your current teacher stating which math course you qualify for in the 2023-2024 school year. If you have any questions regarding the math course you qualify for, please contact your math teacher or the math department chair.

For a more detailed description and course outline, please see the College Board website, https://apstudent.collegeboard.org/apcourse/ap-calculus-ab.

## AP Calculus BC

Prerequisites: AP Calculus AB with a grade of a B or higher both semesters or a grade of $90 \%$ or higher both semesters in Pre-Calculus Honors and departmental approval

This course utilizes a hard copy text and a computer based program that includes an online textbook as well as additional multimedia resources designed to enhance student learning. AP Calculus BC is an extremely rigorous and fast-paced course that involves student exploration of key concepts, methods, and applications of single- variable calculus including, but not limited to, all topics covered in AP Calculus AB (functions, graphs, and limits, derivatives, integrals, and the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus) as well as additional topics in differential and integral calculus, such as
parametric, polar and vector functions, and series. Students become familiar with concepts, results, and problems expressed in multiple ways including graphically, numerically, analytically, and verbally. There will be an emphasis on using technology to help solve problems, experiment, interpret results, and support conclusions. The course prepares students for the Advanced Placement Calculus BC Examination and for multivariable calculus at the university level. This class is recommended for students who are passionate about higher level mathematics.

Note: If you are considering taking an AP math course, please first check with your current math teacher to see if you qualify for the course. It is highly recommended that you follow up and have a conversation with your current math teacher and/or the Math Department Chair regarding the math course you have selected.

Note: Please reference the email you will receive from your current teacher stating which math course you qualify for in the 2023-2024 school year. If you have any questions regarding the math course you qualify for, please contact your math teacher or the math department chair.

For a more detailed description and course outline, please see the College Board website, https://apstudent.collegeboard.org/apcourse/ap-calculus-bc.

## Department Note:

San Diego Jewish Academy requires all students entering Algebra 1, Algebra 1 Honors, Geometry, Geometry Honors, Algebra 2, Algebra 2 Honors, Pre-Calculus, Pre-Calculus Honors, AP Calculus $A B$, and $A P$ Calculus $B C$ to complete a summer math assignment that is due on the first day of class.

In conjunction with the summer math assignment, SDJA offers a Summer Enrichment Program for students entering these courses that serves as a teacher-led review of the concepts covered in the summer math assignment. This program (including both the summer assignment and the Summer Enrichment) is designed to help students maintain their math skills throughout the summer, and start the school year with confidence. All students are encouraged to participate.

Any student who is entering San Diego Jewish Academy from another institution and who is requesting to be part of an honors course must earn an $85 \%$ on the qualifying/diagnostic exam i.e. an honors final exam from SDJA's previous year's math course (ex: if a student is entering Algebra 2 Honors, the student must earn an $85 \%$ on the Geometry Honors Final). The student is also required to participate in SDJA's Summer Enrichment Program for the honors course that they will be taking along with their completion of the corresponding summer assignment.

If a student completed a regular math course at SDJA, and has been recommended for an honors course by meeting the stated requirements, the student is required to participate in SDJA's Summer Enrichment Program for the honors course that they will be taking along with their completion of the corresponding summer assignment. Additionally, the student may be required to take a diagnostic/qualifying exam before the start of the honors course.

## Science and Technology

The mission of the science department at SDJA is to promote scientific literacy. We want our students to be curious about both the physical and living world. Classes are designed so that students focus on big ideas in science and technology; and develop critical thinking skills, the ability to design an experiment, collect, analyze, and interpret data, and support a conclusion with scientific evidence. Through lab inquiry, scientific observation, reading scientific material, writing about science, and scientific problem solving, students come to understand science as a process for investigation and discovery.

The science department has reframed the curriculum to highlight the growing world of technology. Consider the department to have two "pillars" consisting of core classes. One pillar represents the traditional laboratory sciences, and the other pillar is the technical sciences. Courses can exist within a pillar, or act as a bridge between them. The purpose of this framework is to highlight the growing need for a technical education to produce "next generation" graduates. Students must complete 2 years of "Science" and 1 of "Technology." Courses that fulfill the Technology requirement exist in the science department, the computer science department, and CIET. All courses in these departments are annotated with which graduation requirement it fulfills.

## Biology

Required course for all Freshmen; fulfills graduation requirement for Science
Biology is focused on giving students the opportunity to explore the living world around them through a variety of lenses. From in class discussions and debates to online simulations and lab investigations, students will focus on five main topics throughout the year. They include the Biology of Learning, Cell Biology, Genetics, Evolution, and Ecology. Another main focus, beyond the content of the course, is skill building. Communication, problem solving, and critical thinking skills will be challenged and strengthened as students progress through the first level of the high school curriculum. Threaded through the entire course is the idea of Sustainability so that SDJA students begin to understand how the choices made everyday have impacts on a much grander scale.

## Chemistry

Prerequisites: Biology and Algebra 1 Fulfills graduation requirement for Science.

This course is designed for the student who is interested in pursuing advanced science courses in high school. This laboratory based course in high school chemistry will teach concepts through real world applications. Using a guided inquiry framework and hands-on learning, students will engage in learning, explore concepts using projects, math skills, and labs and activities, then explain and elaborate what they have learned. Students in Chemistry will dive more deeply into the topics and will use math to solve problems. Topics will include the structure of the atom, the periodic table, chemical reactions, chemical equations and stoichiometry, and gasses. Additional topics may include energy, equilibrium, and acids and bases. The pace will be fast and the content complex. This class is intended to prepare students for AP Chemistry, AP Environmental Science and AP Biology.

## Anatomy and Physiology

## Prerequisites: Biology

Fulfills graduation requirement for Science
This Anatomy and Physiology course is an introduction to the basic concepts and principles of human anatomy and physiology. Students will explore the main systems of the human body (systems will
include but may not be limited to (1) skeletal system (2) integumentary system (3) cardiovascular system (4) muscular system (5) reproductive system (6) respiratory system (7) digestive system (8) nervous system), and how aspects of our everyday life can positively or negatively impact the systems. Students will learn about the structures and parts (Anatomy) and the functions (Physiology) of the systems. Students will be asked to analyze and explain how each system is affected when influenced by nutrition, sleep, stress, teenage brain, etc. Students will also be asked to extend and apply their knowledge in the context of science fiction. By the end of this course, students will understand that all decisions that a person makes not only affects them physically, but mentally as well.
Students will utilize online simulations, investigations, labs, experiential activities, videos, and roleplaying activities to apply their critical thinking skills using scientific lens. Students will work both individually and collaboratively to develop written and oral communication skills.

## Environmental Science

Prerequisites: Biology
(moving forward, this is a prerequisite for APES)
Fulfills graduation requirement for Science
This high school environmental science class will focus on hands-on, experiential learning to deepen students' understanding of the natural world and the impact of human activity on the environment. Students will engage in field studies, lab investigations, and data analysis to explore topics such as ecology, conservation, and sustainability. Through the use of real-world case studies and problemsolving activities, students will develop critical thinking skills and gain a deeper appreciation for the interdependence of all living things. This class will empower students to become informed and active stewards of the environment.

## Engineering 1

Prerequisites: Biology

## Fulfills graduation requirement for Technology

Engineering 1 is a project based course that introduces the "Engineer's perspective" and design process to get students analyzing and producing everything from simple machines to computer controlled mechanical devices. This course will reintroduce concepts from Physical Science that are directly applicable to engineering. Some projects will directly deal with testing the concepts of Newtonian Mechanics. The course will focus on mechanical engineering, electrical engineering, and then the integration of the two disciplines. Students can expect to spend a lot of time working with their peers on collaborative projects while also being assessed individually for skills and knowledge. By studying how engineers distinguish themselves with meticulous planning, measurement, critical analysis, and reiteration; students will understand how many problems can be solved with a similar process of thought and execution. There is also a capstone project where students can design, pitch, and implement the engineering principles acquired to generate a unique solution to a real world problem.

## Advanced Engineering (honors) - Robotics

Prerequisites: any other technology class (engineering, comp sci principles, or I2P)
Fulfills graduation requirement for Technology
This robotics course is designed for students who are interested in competing in the FIRST Tech Challenge (FTC). FTC is a robotics competition that challenges teams of students to design, build, and program robots to compete in an alliance format against other teams. Students will learn the
basics of robotics and programming, as well as advanced topics such as sensors, motors, and control systems. Through hands-on projects and participation in FTC competitions, students will develop skills in problem solving, teamwork, and project management. This course is a great opportunity for students to apply their knowledge and passion for science, technology, engineering, and math to realworld challenges and to explore possible career paths in STEM.

## AP Science Classes

## AP Biology

Prerequisites: Biology (Grade of A-), Algebra II (or concurrent), and Chemistry (Grade of A- or higher); and Science Department recommendation

AP Biology is the equivalent of a two-semester college introductory biology course. This rigorous course is based on four big ideas, which encompass core scientific principles, theories and processes that cut across traditional boundaries and provide a broad way of thinking about living organisms and biological systems. Students cultivate their understanding of Biology through inquiry-based investigation as they explore topics in evolution, cell biology including cell communication and energy, genetics, molecular genetics including biotechnology, and ecology. At least $25 \%$ of class time will be spent in the laboratory, with an emphasis on inquiry based investigations that provide students with opportunities to apply science practices including using representations and models, planning and implementing data collection strategies, performing data analysis, and using math and statistics.

More information about AP Biology can be found on the College Board website: https://apstudent.collegeboard.org/apcourse/ap-biology.

As with all AP classes, students can expect a significantly increased workload in AP Biology. If you are considering registering for AP Biology, it is highly recommended that you have a conversation with your science teacher or the Science Department Chair.

## AP Physics 1

Prerequisites: Biology (Grade of $A$ - or higher), Chemistry (grades of B or better), Algebra 1, Geometry and Algebra II
Fulfills graduation requirement for Science
AP Physics 1 is a year-long equivalent to the first semester of an introductory, algebra-based Physics college course. This rigorous course is based on six big ideas, which encompass core scientific principles, theories and processes that cut across traditional boundaries and provide a broad way of thinking about the physical world. Students cultivate their understanding of Physics through inquirybased investigation as they explore principles of Newtonian mechanics (including rotational motion); work, energy, and power; mechanical waves and sound; and introductory, simple circuits. At least $25 \%$ of class time will be spent in the laboratory, with an emphasis on inquiry based investigations that provide students with opportunities to apply science practices including using representations and models, planning and implementing data collection strategies, and performing data analysis.

More information about AP Physics 1 can be found on the College Board website: https://apstudent.collegeboard.org/apcourse/ap-physics-1.

As with all AP classes, students can expect a significantly increased workload in Physics 1. If you are considering registering for AP Physics 1, it is highly recommended that you have a conversation with your science teacher and the Science Department Chair.

## AP Physics 2

## Prerequisites: AP Physics 1

AP Physics 2 is the equivalent of the second semester of an introductory, algebra-based Physics college course. This rigorous course is based on seven big ideas, which encompass core scientific principles, theories and processes that cut across traditional boundaries and provide a broad way of thinking about the physical world. Students cultivate their understanding of Physics through inquirybased investigations as they explore topics such as fluid statics and dynamics; thermodynamics with kinetic theory; PV diagrams and probability; electrostatics; electrical circuits with capacitors; magnetic fields; electromagnetism; physical and geometric optics; and quantum, atomic, and nuclear physics. At least $25 \%$ of class time will be spent in the laboratory, with an emphasis on inquiry based investigations that provide students with opportunities to apply science practices including using representations and models, planning and implementing data collection strategies, and performing data analysis.

More information about AP Physics 2 can be found on the College Board website: https://apstudent.collegeboard.org/apcourse/ap-physics-2.

As with all AP classes, students can expect a significantly increased workload in AP Physics II. If you are considering registering for AP Physics 2, it is highly recommended that you have a conversation with your science teacher and the Science Department Chair

## Computer Science

## Introduction to Website Design and Development (Fulfills Requirement for Technology)

This course will teach the essential elements of web page development, covering HTML, CSS and JavaScript as well as the fundamentals of SEO and cross-platform support and the basic design theory to put it all together. It will provide a general introduction to user interface design (UI), covering important design principles like visibility, error prevention, efficiency, and the human capabilities that motivate them. Students will consider the essential components of JavaScript, including variables, arrays, loops, and functions. Students will learn how to write code and use the fundamental techniques and programs necessary to put it all together to develop their own compelling, interesting, and complex cross-platform websites.

## AP Computer Science Courses

## AP Computer Science Principles (Fulfills Requirement for Technology)

## Prerequisites:

This course introduces students to the central ideas of computer science, inviting students to develop the computational thinking vital for success across multiple disciplines. Offering a broad introduction to the fundamentals of computing, including problem solving, working with data, understanding the Internet, cybersecurity, and programming, this course highlights the relevance of computer science by emphasizing the vital impact advances in computing have on people and society. Students will explore how computing and technology can impact the world, learn and apply the foundations of computer science to address real-world problems, and pursue personal interests in digital projects that showcase student creativity.

For a more detailed description and course outline, please see the College Board website, https://apstudent.collegeboard.org/apcourse/ap-computer-science-principles.

## AP Computer Science A (Fulfills Requirement for Technology) <br> Prerequisite: Completion of Algebra I with a grade of B or higher

This course is recommended for students who are interested in learning how to program computers using the Java programming language, and for students who plan to take the AP Computer Science exam. This course is suited for disciplined students who are independent learners, critical thinkers and truly enjoy solving complex problems. This course builds upon a foundation of mathematical reasoning which is why a strong foundation in Algebra I is a prerequisite for the course. Java is the programming language specified by the College Board for the AP Computer Science exam. Students will need a laptop (Mac or PC), and will need to install jGRASP (a free, down-loadable program). jGRASP is an integrated development environment (IDE) for writing, compiling and running Java programs.

For a more detailed description and course outline, please see the College Board website, https://apstudent.collegeboard.org/apcourse/ap-computer-science-a

## World Languages

## Hebrew

Ulpan Or's iHebrew interactive curriculum has been designed for students to gain significant conversational skills in the Hebrew language. Utilizing a web based platform, coupled with teacher guided classroom experiences, the program supports beginners up to very advanced Hebrew speakers. It is based on a unique second language acquisition approach. It is based on a unique second language acquisition approach - RLA (Rapid Language Acquisition) developed by Orly \& Yoel Ganor, founders of Ulpan-Or.

The iHebrew ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ curriculum Hebrew levels coincide with those defined by ACTFL (American Council On the Teaching of Foreign Languages), which makes those very objective and creates a common link between schools using it as well as creating a smooth transition between middle schools and high schools.

## Hebrew 1

The foundation of the Hebrew language. Learning to recognize the letters in print (for reading), and learning cursive (for writing).

## Novice-Low

Acquire foundation level concepts:

1. Acquire an active vocabulary of 350 new words: pronouns, nouns, adjectives- all related to the core contents of the book.
2. Master foundational concepts and basic dialogs: Acquaintance, family, shopping, directions, traveling and food.
3. Learn numbers between 1-20, and becoming familiar with Israeli money (coins and bills).
4. Introducing a grammatical base for building simple setnces.

Yearly Projects: Letters project, About me - ID, Body Parts Art, Feelings, Days of the week project.

## Hebrew 2

Novice-Low
Master foundation level concepts:

1. An active vocabulary of 350 new words: pronouns, nouns, adjectives- all related to the core contents of the book.
2. Master foundational concepts and basic dialogs: Acquaintance, family, shopping, directions, traveling and food.
3. Learn numbers between 21-99, and becoming familiar with Israeli money (coins and bills).
4. Build a grammatical base: 4 helping verbs (want, need, can, love) and mastering the use combined with Pa'al infinitives.

## Novice-Mid - Part 1:

Acquire Novice-Mid level concepts:

1. Acquire an active vocabulary of 500 new words: pronouns, nouns and adjectives- all related to core contents.
2. Master foundational concepts and basic dialogs related to: Acquaintance, family, figures and characters, adjectives and history.
3. Master Binyan Pa'al- infinitives and present tense.

Yearly Projects: Creating games with vocabulary, Sentences writing project, Restaurant like activity.

## Hebrew 3

Novice-Mid- Part 2:
Master Novice-Mid level concepts:

1. Acquire an active vocabulary of 500 new words: pronouns, nouns and adjectives- all related to core content.
2. Master foundational concepts and basic dialogs related to: Acquaintance, family, figures and characters, adjectives and history.
3. Master Binyan Pa'al- infinitives and present tense

Yearly Projects: Translating English children songs to Hebrew, My family tree, My daily routine.

## Hebrew 4

## Novice-High - Part 1:

Acquire Novice-High level concepts:

1. Learn infinitives and present tense conjugations of 4 different Binyanim and basic knowledge of time phrases.
2. Speak freely in Hebrew while using everyday phrases.
3. Experience Israeli culture via people, landscape and songs- all contribute to a rich learning experience.

## Yearly Project/s: Israeli Shuk (Market) Experience, E-Tone News Cast.

## Hebrew 5 Honors

Novice-High- Part 2:
Master Novice-High level concepts:

1. Learn infinitives and present tense conjugations of 4 different Binyanim and basic knowledge of time phrases.
2. Speak freely in Hebrew while using everyday phrases.
3. Experience Israeli culture via people, landscape and songs- all contribute to a rich learning experience.

Intermediate-Low - Part 1:
Acquire Intermediate-Low level concepts:

1. Learn Past tense in all 5 Binyanim, while acquiring a deeper understanding of prepositions and their conjugations.
2. Acquire the ability to converse freely and accurately in Hebrew about various everyday topics get along in everyday life in Israel.
3. Experience Authentic Israeli culture through spoken Hebrew and encountering different people and situations in Israel.

Yearly Projects: Exploring Places in Jerusalem,vacation lodging preferences; hotels vs renting an apartment, Dream house project, Dialouge on a flight.

## Hebrew 6 Honors

Intermediate-Low:
Master Intermediate-Low level concepts:

1. Learn Past tense in all 5 Binyanim, while acquiring a deeper understanding of prepositions and their conjugations.
2. Acquire the ability to converse freely and accurately in Hebrew about various everyday topics get along in everyday life in Israel.
3. Experience Authentic Israeli culture through spoken Hebrew and encountering different people and situations in Israel.

Yearly Project/s: Isaeli breakfast experience, Israeli songs activity.

## Hebrew 7 Honors

## Intermediate-Mid - Part 1

Acquire Intermediate-Mid level concepts:

1. Learn future tense conjugations in all 5 Binyanim.
2. Acquire abilities to express him/herself freely in emotional and social related topics, and carry out complex conversations.
3. Experience Israeli culture via E-Tone ${ }^{\circledR}$ articles, songs, tours and literature pieces.

Yearly Projects: Supermarket Experience - Shopping In Hebrew and becoming Israeli Chefs, Future Tense Games.

## Hebrew 8 Honors

## Intermediate-Mid -Part 2:

Master Intermediate-Mid level concepts:

1. Learn future tense conjugations in all 5 Binyanim.
2. Acquire abilities to express him/herself freely in emotional and social related topics, and carry out complex conversations.
3. Experience Israeli culture via E-Tone® articles, songs, tours and literature pieces.

## Intermediate-High:

Master Intermediate-High level concepts:

1. Internalize and master all Binyanim in all tenses, and use them naturally throughout the conversation.
2. Enrich the vocabulary with many adjectives and nuances.
3. Experience Israeli culture through E-Tone $®$ articles, virtual tours and popular Israeli songs.

Yearly Projects: Hebrew word of the week, Israeli Story - Listening to stories about Israelis, Writing our own story, Learning about Israeli songs and the artists who wrote or sing them, Jewish values project.

## Hebrew 9+ Honors

Intermediate High- Part 2:
Acquire and Master Advanced-Low level concepts:

1. Acquire vocabulary of 500 new words and expressions related to current events, literature and culture
2. Enrich knowledge of the Hebrew grammar
3. Enhance listening skills and comprehension of spoken, everyday Hebrew at a regular "native" pace
4. "Open the door" to watching popular Israeli TV series
5. Examples of enrichment materials: full length movies about Lea Goldberg and Yossi Banai

Yearly Projects: Shlomo Artzi; biography and song project, Reading the book "Etz Hadomim Tafus" by Gila Almagor,, learning about the different characters in the book.

## Hebrew 10 Honors - Advanced Modern Hebrew Literature and Culture

* A close reading of selected works of modern Hebrew fiction, poetry, and drama in their cultural and historical contexts.
* Viewing of selected modern Hebrew movies, followed by discussions of the topics and settings covered in the movies.
Topics vary from year to year and include literature, politics, nationalism and modern aspects of Israeli literature and culture.


## Spanish

At San Diego Jewish Academy, the Maimonides Upper School Spanish program is focused on creating and sustaining an intellectually challenging, academically rigorous and diverse learning environment where students can thrive. Through language skills acquisition, students further their growth and cultivate a life-long appreciation and enthusiasm for the Spanish language and the cultures it reflects.

The Spanish program is guided by ACTFL standards five C's of foreign language education -Communication, Cultures, Connections, Comparisons, and Communities - to maintain excellence in teaching and to help students become a globally cultured, diversity-sensitive individuals ready to thrive in a new era of globalization in today's increasingly interdependent world community.

## Spanish 1

Spanish 1 is a beginning Spanish course. In this course, students will begin to master the skills of listening, reading, writing, and speaking. Students will develop an understanding and knowledge of grammatical structures, build vocabulary, and begin writing as well as developing oral and auditory proficiency through the use of the descubre curriculum, and project oriented learning. The course work incorporates cultural literacy and appreciation of Spanish and Spanish-speaking cultures.

## Spanish 2

Spanish 2 reviews some skills from Spanish 1 and introduces new skills in the areas of auditory comprehension, vocabulary development, reading comprehension, writing and speaking output, and cross-cultural competence. Writing, reading, listening and speaking skills are emphasized in class through the continued use of the use of the descubre curriculum, and project oriented learning.

Students will continue to expand their knowledge of Spanish speaking cultures in the Americas and Spain.

## Spanish 3

Spanish 3 continues the development of all Spanish 1 and 2 skills. At this level, students review and learn new grammar, verb tenses, and continue to develop oral and written communication skills. Considerable emphasis is placed upon an expanded Spanish vocabulary, fluency of speech, and accuracy of writing. Students will continue to develop an understanding and appreciation for the Hispanic culture by means of selected readings, projects, and authentic movies and videos from throughout the Spanish speaking world.

## Spanish 4

Spanish 4 is an upper-intermediate, preparatory course for AP Spanish. Which will further develop skills in grammar, writing, speaking and listening through the continued study of the language, literature and culture of Spain, Latin America and Hispanic communities in the United States. The course is conducted almost exclusively in Spanish. It also seeks to improve students' ability to read and appreciate literary and non-literary texts in Spanish, deepening students' awareness and understanding of the cultural diversity of the Spanish-speaking world through the use of authentic texts, including audio, interviews, podcasts and a variety of media.

## AP Spanish Language and Culture

The AP Spanish Language and Culture course is equivalent to an upper-intermediate college level Spanish course and it is conducted exclusively in Spanish. This is a rigorous course which provides students opportunities to develop language proficiency across the three modes of communication: Interpretive, Interpersonal, and Presentational in real-life situations. Unit goals are stated in the form of Essential Questions relating to the six AP themes in which this course is based. Students are regularly assessed and constantly receive formative feedback to refine communication skills. Students will think critically about culture, literature, science, art, etc, through the use of authentic materials that are representative of the Spanish-speaking world. It is highly recommended that you have a conversation with your current Spanish teacher.

More information about AP Spanish Language and Culture may be found on the College Board website: https://apstudent.collegeboard.org/apcourse/ap-spanish-language

AP COURSE OFFERINGS
(Subject to Change)

|  | 2022-2023 | 2023-2024 | 2024-2025 | 2025-2026 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AP Biology | no | yes | no | yes |
| AP Chemistry | yes | no | yes | no |
| AP Physics 1 | yes | yes | yes | yes |
| AP Physics 2 | no | yes | no | yes |
| AP Environmental Science | yes | no | yes | No |
| AP Psychology | no | no | no | no |
| AP Music Theory | yes | no | yes | no |
| AP Studio Art 2D Design | yes | no | yes | no |
| AP US History | yes | yes | yes | yes |
| AP World History | no | yes | yes | yes |
| AP Art History | yes | no | no | yes |
| AP Comparative Gov \& Politics | yes | no | yes | no |
| AP US Government | no | yes | no | no |
| AP English Literature | yes | yes | yes | yes |
| AP English Language and Composition | yes | yes | yes | yes |
| AP Calculus AB | yes | yes | yes | yes |
| AP Calculus BC | yes | yes | yes | Yes |
| AP Computer Science Principles | yes | yes | yes | yes |
| AP Computer Science A | yes | yes | yes | yes |
| AP Spanish Language and Culture | yes | yes | yes | yes |

